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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

REPORT NO. **INFORMATION REPORT**

CD NO.

DATE DISTR. 5 Oct. 1951

COUNTRY Czechoslovakia

NO. OF PAGES

SUBJECT Information on Conditions in the Field of
Agriculture in Czechoslovakia and on the Morale
of Border Guard UnitsNO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW) 3 (25 pages)PLACE
ACQUIRED 25X1A **THIS DOCUMENT HAS AN ENCLOSURE ATTACHED -
DO NOT DETACH**DATE OF INFO
ACQUIRED
25X1ASUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO. 25X1X25X1

1. Attached for your retention are raw reports on agricultural conditions in northern Bohemia and on the political schooling and morale of SNB border guard troops, and a photostatic copy of an article on the JZD which appeared in No. 7 of Nova Mysl, a Marxism-Leninism revue published in Prague by Rude Pravo on 31 July 1951.

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Czechoslovakia

BORDER GUARD MORALE; THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE JZDs

(24 pp; Czech; 31 Jul - 27 Aug 51)

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This document consists of three attachments.

Attachment I, of five typewritten pages, is dated 21 August 1951. In this attachment the JZDs (Unified Agricultural Cooperatives) in two north Bohemian okreses - Roudnice and Lovosice - are discussed. The shortage of repair parts for machinery is mentioned, as well as working conditions, agricultural conditions and the methods used to make farmers join the JZDs. Two ~~small~~ pages are devoted to small items on instances of fraud and embezzlement, and one small page is devoted to a plea that the Radio Free Europe broadcast more clearly audible signals, and that RFE not use information in such a way as to make the source of the information clear to the Communists.

Attachment II, of three typed pages, is dated 27 August 1951. This attachment deals with the political training program of the Military Training Battalions (VVP). The attachment then discusses the political training and morale of the members of the Frontier Guard. The document points out that, while discipline has tightened up, the older members of the Frontier Guard do as little work as they can. In many places the guards even sleep on duty. This is said to be the result of the fact that the Frontier Guard do not receive sufficient leaves or evenings off, and their desire to serve well is therefore reduced.

Attachment III consists of a 16 page article from the periodical Nova Mysl, a Marxist-Leninist review, dated, according to SO, 31 July 1951. The article, entitled The Transition of the JZDs to Higher Types of Organization, discussed the nature and types of JZDs, the distinction between the types of JZDs, the requirements for the transition from one type of JZD to a higher type, the fight against the village rich, and the ideological errors in building the JZDs. The article concludes with a discussion of the principal tasks facing the JZDs in the future. Figures are given showing the percentages of JZDs using "Economic-Technical Soil Treatment", the percentages of distribution of workers in agriculture, industry, and the JZDs, in Usti nad Labem and Jihlava Krajs, the number of JZDs of each type in these two krajs, and the distribution of JZDs by types.

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